



# COVID-19 for Pediatric Populations

February 23, 2021

Daniel Johnson, MD

University of Chicago Medicine/Comer Children's Hospital

Pediatric Infectious Diseases

Director of ECHO-Chicago

# Disclosures

- No financial disclosures
- What gets said here today may change based on new data and recommendations
  - Knowledge is moving rapidly, the fastest it has for any pandemic



# Agenda

- Epidemiology
- Vaccine news
  - How are we doing?
  - TB testing and COVID vaccines
- Mitigation
- Schools
- Discussion

# Epidemiology

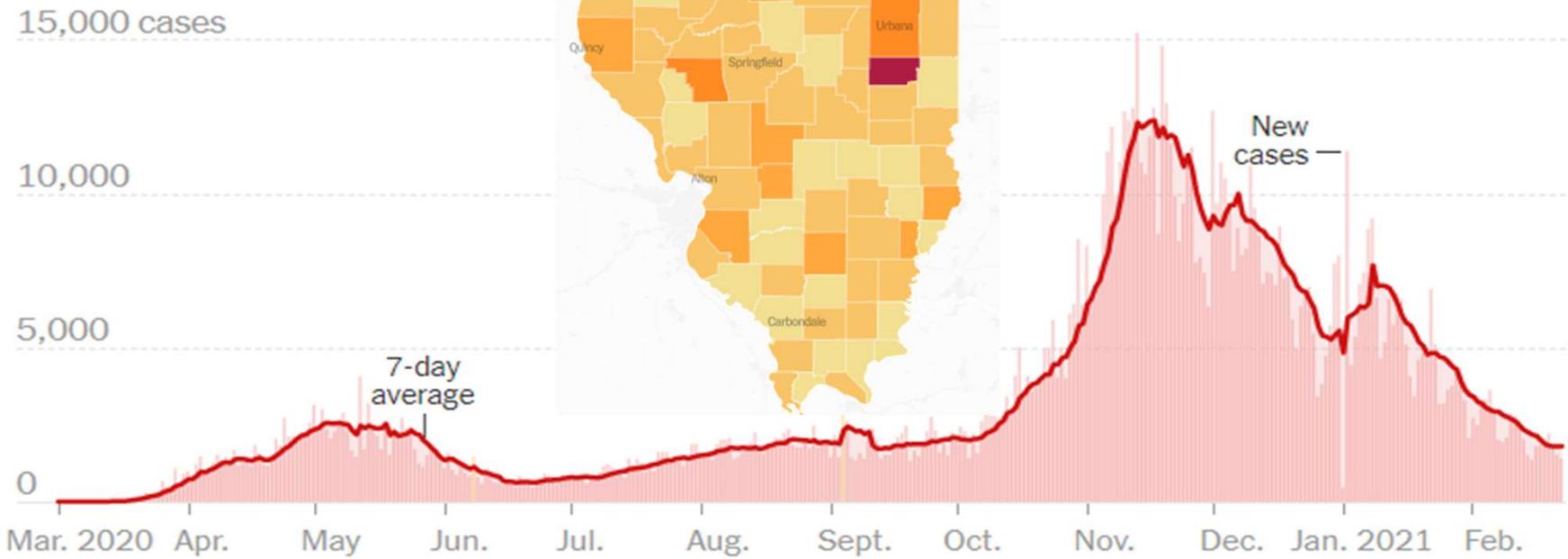
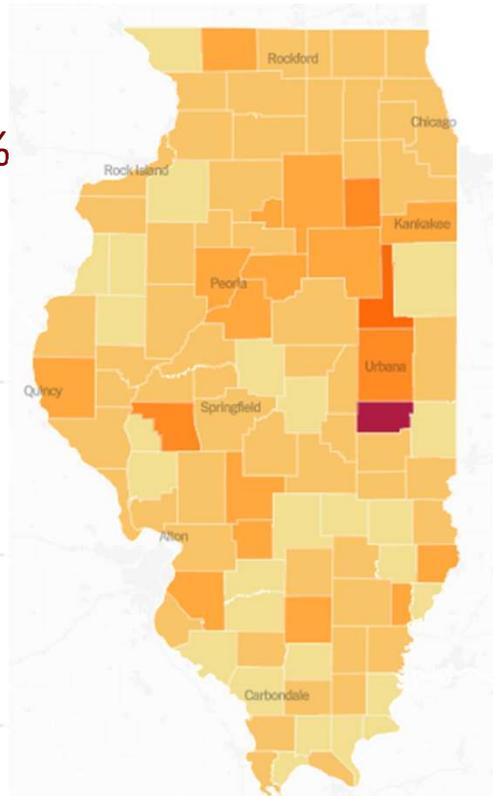
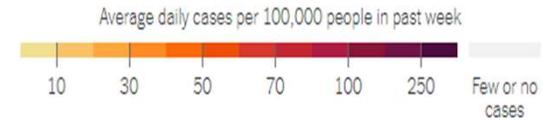


# Illinois Cases

7 day Positivity rate 2.9%  
(2/23/2021)



## County Hot Spots



<https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/us/illinois-coronavirus-cases.html>

<https://covidactnow.org/us/illinois-il?s=1330330>

# Worldwide Drop in Cases

- Seasonality
  - Maybe elsewhere but not in Chicago (brrrr!)
- Herd immunity
  - Nearly 28 million Americans have had confirmed COVID-19 diagnosis reported
  - CDC estimates that only 1 in 4.6 infections are reported
    - Could be up to half the US population with some degree of natural immunity to infection
  - A moment of silence for the >500k who have died
- Mitigation
  - We know it works
- Vaccines
  - Too early overall given the coverage but maybe combined with natural immunity it got us to a tipping point?

# Vaccine Coverage 2/23/2021

- Illinois: 13.8% first dose coverage  
4.5% completed series
- Chicago: 10.6% first dose coverage  
4.1% completed series

<https://covidactnow.org/us/illinois-il?s=1330330>

<https://data.cityofchicago.org/Health-Human-Services/COVID-19-Daily-Vaccinations-Chicago-Residents-Cumu/rna5-2pgy>





## Single Dose Vaccination in Healthcare Workers Previously Infected with SARS-CoV-2

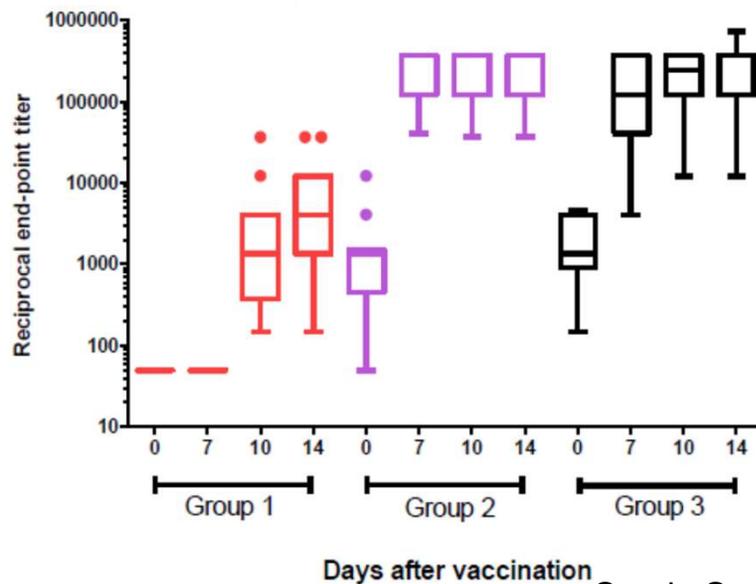
Saman Saadat, PhD<sup>1</sup>; Zahra Rikhtegaran Tehrani, PhD;<sup>1</sup> James Logue<sup>2</sup>; Michelle Newman<sup>3</sup>; Matthew B. Frieman, PhD<sup>2</sup>; Anthony D. Harris, MD<sup>3,4,\*</sup>, and Mohammad M. Sajadi, MD<sup>1,2,4,5,\*,\*\*</sup>

- Antibody responses to a single dose of the Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna vaccines in HCW across 3 groups
  - Group 1: IgG antibody negative (presumed never infected with SARS-CoV-2)
  - Group 2: IgG positive with asymptomatic SARS-CoV-2 infection
  - Group 3: IgG positive with history of symptomatic SARS-CoV-2 infection

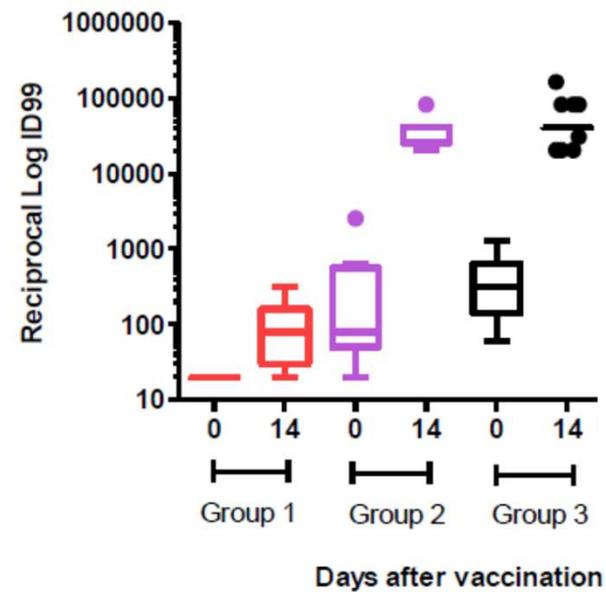
Saada S, et al. <https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.01.30.21250843>

# Anti-SARS-CoV-2 antibody responses after single dose of vaccination

IgG spike trimer end-point titers



Live virus neutralization

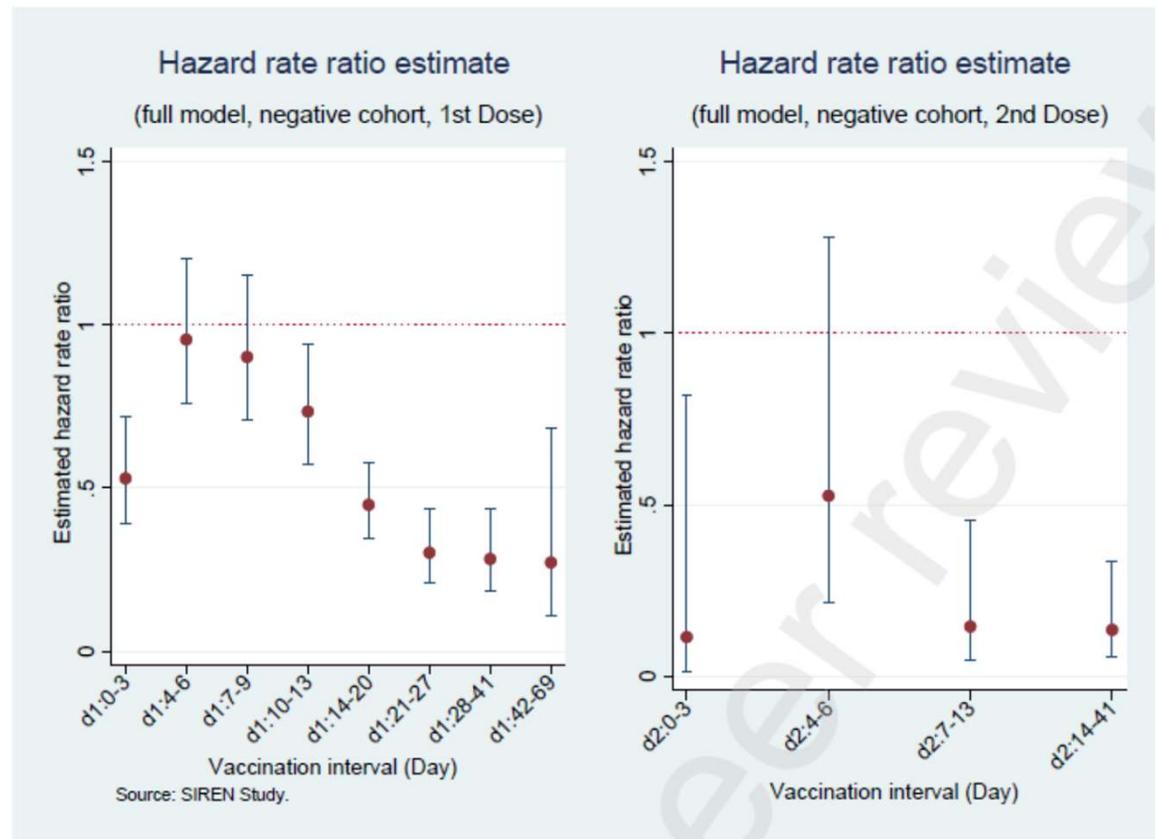


Saada S, et al. <https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.01.30.21250843>

# Effectiveness of Pfizer Vaccine Against Infection in Healthcare Workers in England, Multicentre Prospective Cohort Study

- In those with no prior evidence of SARS-CoV-2 infection, vaccine efficacy against infection (not just symptoms) was:
  - 72% (95% CI 58-86) 21 days (and more) after first dose
  - 86% (95% CI 76-97) 7 (and >14 days) after two doses

Hall V, et al. Lancet preprint  
[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=3790399](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3790399)



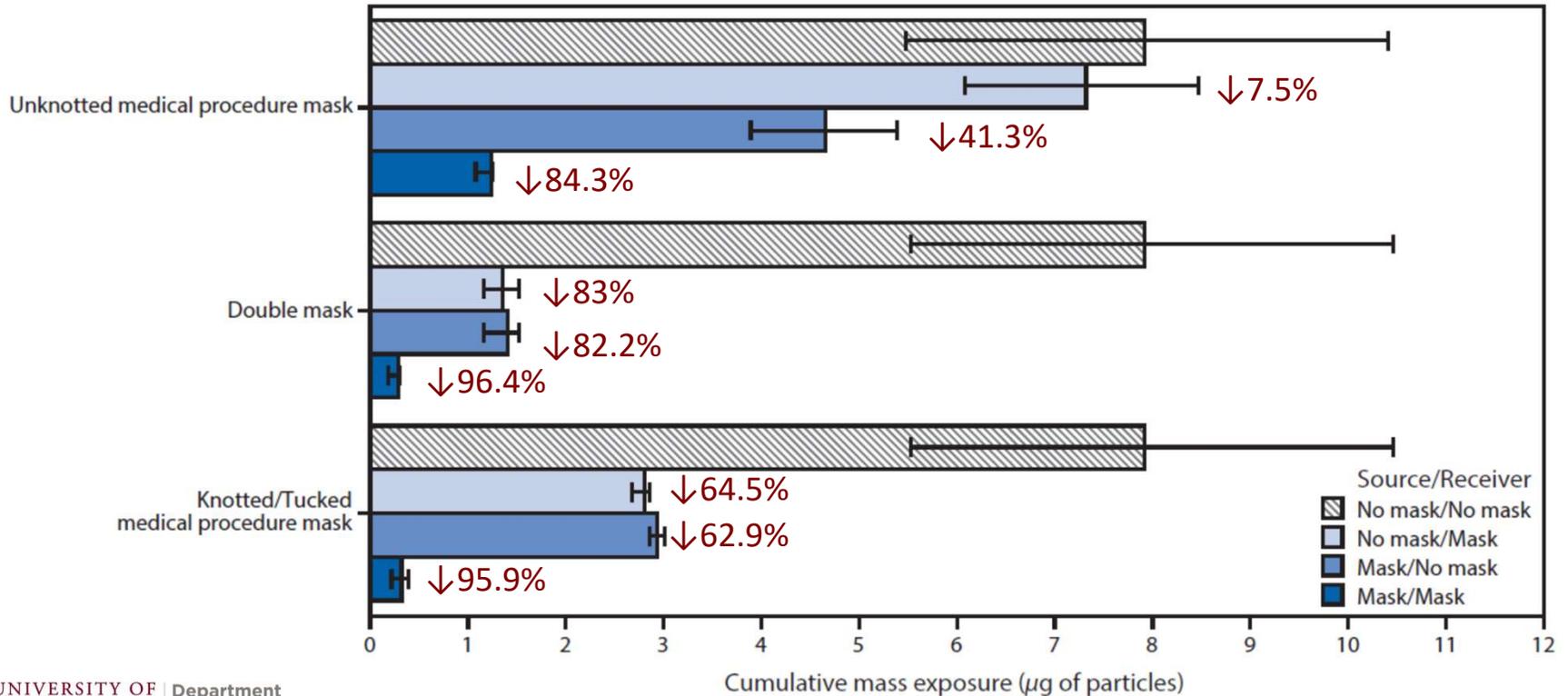


# Mitigation

## Maximizing Fit for Cloth and Medical Procedure Masks to Improve Performance and Reduce SARS-CoV-2 Transmission and Exposure, 2021



FIGURE 2. Mean cumulative exposure\* for various combinations of no mask, double masks, and unknotted and knotted/tucked medical procedure masks†



# Another Option



Badger mask fitter (DIY or purchase):

[https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1bTUmxEiZ\\_EMo9DYjHWl13rarzPwKDukUQhRj-gxJxfM/edit#slide=id.g999855a266\\_29\\_10](https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1bTUmxEiZ_EMo9DYjHWl13rarzPwKDukUQhRj-gxJxfM/edit#slide=id.g999855a266_29_10)



<https://kdtpros.com/elementor-60/>  
Requires a 3D printer or can buy online

# Wearing the Badger Mask Fitter



# NPPTL Respirator Assessments to Support the COVID-19 Response

Updated February 2, 2021

## International Assessment Results – Not NIOSH-approved

- The National Personal Protective Technology Laboratory (NPPTL) has published various ratings of masks on the market  
<https://www.cdc.gov/niosh/npptl/respirators/testing/NonNIOSHresults.html>
- They included several disclaimers but the content may still be of value to those providers looking to purchase masks and need to know if they are of value
  - NPPTL makes no representation as to the authenticity of the samples received and assessed
  - They did not assess the quality processed at the manufacturing site
  - For each model they evaluated ten respirators
  - Only particulate filter efficiency was assessed, not fit

# Quarantining After Exposure If Vaccinated?

- Vaccinated persons with an exposure to someone with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 are not required to quarantine if they meet all of the following criteria:
  - Are fully vaccinated
    - $\geq 2$  weeks following receipt of the second dose in a 2-dose series, or  $\geq 2$  weeks following receipt of one dose of a single-dose vaccine
  - Are within 3 months following receipt of the last dose in the series
  - Have remained asymptomatic since the current COVID-19 exposure
- Persons who do not meet **all 3** of the above criteria should continue to quarantine after exposure to someone with suspected or confirmed COVID-19
- Vaccinated inpatients and residents in healthcare settings should quarantine regardless of vaccination status
- Vaccinated people should continue to protect themselves and others by:
  - Wearing a mask, staying at least 6 feet away from others, avoiding crowds, avoiding poorly ventilated spaces, washing hands often

<https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/covid-19/info-by-product/clinical-considerations.html>

# Schools and COVID



# CDC Published New School Based Guidelines



## COVID-19

ACT NOW!



Your Health

Vaccines

Cases & Data

Work & School

Healthcare Workers

Health Depts

More

Community, Work & School

Vaccination

Health Equity +

Community Mitigation Framework

Cleaning, Disinfecting, & Ventilation +

Workplaces & Businesses +

Schools & Child Care -

**K-12 School Operational Strategy**

Indicators for School Decision-Making

## Operational Strategy for K-12 Schools through Phased Mitigation

Updated Feb. 12, 2021 Languages Print

### On This Page

Executive Summary

Background

Essential Elements of Safe K-12 School Operations for In-Person Learning

Health Equity Considerations

Mitigation strategies to reduce transmission of SARS-CoV-2 in schools

Indicators of Community Transmission

Phased mitigation, learning modes, and testing

Additional COVID-19 Prevention in Schools

Testing

Vaccination for teachers and staff, and in communities as soon as supply allows

# CDC Indicators and Thresholds for Community Transmission of COVID-19

Indicator	Low Transmission Blue	Moderate Transmission Yellow	Substantial Transmission Orange	High Transmission Red
Total new cases per 100,000 persons in the past 7 days <sup>2</sup>	0-9	10-49	50-99	≥100
Percentage of NAATs that are positive during the past 7 days <sup>3</sup>	<5.0%	5.0%-7.9%	8.0%-9.9%	≥10.0%

# Mitigation Strategies and K-12 School Learning Modes by Level of Community Transmission

Low Transmission <sup>1</sup> Blue	Moderate Transmission Yellow	Substantial Transmission Orange	High Transmission Red
<b>All schools:</b> Universal and correct use of masks is required; implementing other key mitigation strategies: handwashing and respiratory etiquette; cleaning and maintaining healthy facilities; contact tracing and diagnostic testing <sup>2</sup> in combination with quarantine and isolation.			
K-12 schools open for full in-person instruction Physical distancing of 6 feet or more to the greatest extent possible <sup>3</sup>		Elementary schools in hybrid mode <sup>4</sup> ; physical distancing of 6 feet or more required	
		Middle and high schools in hybrid learning mode or reduced attendance Physical distancing of 6 feet or more is required	Middle and high schools in virtual only instruction unless they can strictly implement all mitigation strategies, and have few cases; schools that are already open for in-person instruction can remain open, but only if they strictly implement mitigation strategies and have few cases <sup>5</sup>
Sports and extracurricular activities with masks required; physical distancing of 6 feet or more to the greatest extent possible <sup>6</sup>	Sports and extracurricular activities with masks and physical distancing of 6 feet or more required	Sports and extracurricular activities occur only if they can be held outdoors, with masks and physical distancing of 6 feet or more required	Sports and extracurricular activities virtual only



# Mitigation Strategies for Schools That Do Implement Expanded Screening Testing

Low Transmission <sup>1</sup> Blue	Moderate Transmission Yellow	Substantial Transmission Orange	High Transmission Red
<p><b>All schools implement 5 key mitigation strategies:</b> Universal and correct use of masks required; physical distancing; handwashing and respiratory etiquette; cleaning and maintaining healthy facilities; contact tracing in combination with isolation and quarantine.</p> <p><b>Diagnostic testing<sup>2</sup>:</b> Symptomatic students, teachers, and staff and close contacts referred for diagnostic testing</p>			
<p><b>Screening Testing<sup>3</sup></b></p>			
<p>Routine screening testing of teachers and staff offered once per week</p>			
<p>No screening testing for students</p>	<p>Routine screening testing of students offered once per week<sup>4</sup></p>		
<p><b>School Status</b></p>			
<p>K-12 schools open for full in-person instruction Physical distancing of 6 feet or more to the greatest extent possible<sup>5</sup></p>		<p>K-12 schools in hybrid learning mode or reduced attendance<sup>6</sup> Physical distancing of 6 feet or more is required</p>	
<p>Sports and extracurricular activities occur; physical distancing of 6 feet or more to the greatest extent possible<sup>7</sup></p>	<p>Sports and extracurricular activities occur with physical distancing of 6 feet or more required</p>	<p>Sports and extracurricular activities occur only if they can be held outdoors, with physical distancing of 6 feet or more</p>	<p>Sports and extracurricular activities are virtual only</p>

<https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/schools-childcare/operation-strategy.html#indicators>

## Clusters of SARS-CoV-2 Infection Among Elementary School Educators and Students in One School District — Georgia, December 2020–January 2021

- Nine clusters of linked COVID-19 cases were identified involving 13 educators and 32 students at 6 elementary schools (2,600 students and 700 staff)
  - Sixty-nine household members of persons with school-associated cases were tested, and 18 (26%) received positive results
  - Teacher to student spread more common than student to teacher

### Problems:

- Although plastic dividers were placed on desks between students, students sat <3 ft apart
- In 7 clusters, transmission might have occurred during small group instruction sessions in which educators worked in close proximity to students
- Mandated in-classroom mask use except while eating, was high (but was it?)
  - Information obtained during interviews indicated lack of or inadequate mask use by students likely contributed to spread in 5 clusters



<https://19thnews.org/2021/02/new-cdc-data-shows-covid-cases-spiked-when-georgia-schools-reopened/>



# Discussion



THE UNIVERSITY OF  
**CHICAGO**

Department  
of Pediatrics  
Established 1930